# GENDER FORUM An Internet Journal for Gender Studies



# Rac(e)ing Questions III: Gender and Postcolonial/Intercultural Issues

Edited by

Prof. Dr. Beate Neumeier

ISSN 1613-1878



#### **Editor**

Prof. Dr. Beate Neumeier
University of Cologne
English Department
Albertus-Magnus-Platz
D-50923 Köln/Cologne
Germany

Tel +49-(0)221-470 2284 Fax +49-(0)221-470 6725 email: gender-forum@uni-koeln.de

## **Editorial Office**

Laura-Marie Schnitzler, MA Sarah Youssef, MA Christian Zeitz (General Assistant, Reviews)

Tel.: +49-(0)221-470 3030/3035 email: gender-forum@uni-koeln.de

## **Editorial Board**

Prof. Dr. Mita Banerjee, Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz (Germany)

Prof. Dr. Nilufer E. Bharucha, University of Mumbai (India)

Associate Prof. Dr. Carmen Birkle, Philipps-Universität Marburg (Germany)

Prof. Dr. Ingrid Hotz-Davies, Eberhard Karls University Tübingen (Germany)

Prof. Dr. Ralph Poole, University of Salzburg (Austria)

Prof. Dr. Kathryn Schaffer, University of Adelaide (Australia)

Prof. Dr. Chris Weedon, Cardiff University (UK)

### **Editorial Deadlines**

Spring Issue: abstracts (October 1), completed papers (January 1)

Summer Issue: abstracts (January 1), completed papers (April 1)

Fall Issue: abstracts (April 1), completed papers (July 1)

Early Career Researchers Special Issue: abstracts (May 1), completed papers (August 1)

Winter Issue: abstracts (July 1), completed papers (October 1)

#### **About**

Gender forum is an online, peer reviewed academic journal dedicated to the discussion of gender issues. As an electronic journal, gender forum offers a free-of-charge platform for the discussion of gender-related topics in the fields of literary and cultural production, media and the arts as well as politics, the natural sciences, medicine, the law, religion and philosophy. Inaugurated by Prof. Dr. Beate Neumeier in 2002, the quarterly issues of the journal have focused on a multitude of questions from different theoretical perspectives of feminist criticism, queer theory, and masculinity studies. gender forum also includes reviews and occasionally interviews, fictional pieces and poetry with a gender studies angle.

Opinions expressed in articles published in *gender forum* are those of individual authors and not necessarily endorsed by the editors of gender forum.

#### **Submissions**

Target articles should conform to current MLA Style (8th edition) and should be between 5,000 and 8,000 words in length. Please make sure to number your paragraphs and include a bio-blurb and an abstract of roughly 300 words. Files should be sent as email attachments in Word format. Please send your manuscripts to gender-forum@uni-koeln.de.

We always welcome reviews on recent releases in Gender Studies! Submitted reviews should conform to current MLA Style (8th edition), have numbered paragraphs, and should be between 750 and 1,000 words in length. Please note that the reviewed releases ought to be no older than 24 months. In most cases, we are able to secure a review copy for contributors.

#### Article Publishing

The journal aims to provide rapid publication of research through a continuous publication model. All submissions are subject to peer review. Articles should not be under review by any other journal when submitted to Gender forum.

Authors retain copyright of their work and articles are published under a Creative Commons licence.

There are no submission or page charges, and no colour charges.

# **Detailed Table Of Contents**

Editorial	1
Sabine Broeck: Property: White Gender and Slavery	3
<b>Beth Kramer</b> : "Postcolonial Triangles": An Analysis of Masculinity and Homosocial Desire in Achebe's <i>A Man of the People</i> and Greene's <i>The Quiet American</i>	21
<b>Damien W. Riggs:</b> Priscilla, (White) Queen of the Desert: Queer Politics and Representation in a "Postcolonising" Nation	38
<b>Molly Thompson:</b> "The Body is a Bloody Battlefield": Jackie Kay and the Body in Flux	56
<b>Astrid Recker (Review):</b> Marlon B. Ross: <i>Manning the Race: Reforming Black Men in the Jim Crow Era</i>	77
<b>Beth Pentney (Review):</b> Deborah Caslav Covino: Amending the Abject Body: Aesthetic Makeovers in Medicine and Culture	82
<b>Sonja Altnöder (Review):</b> Oyèrónké Oyewùmí, ed.: <i>African Gender Studies: A Reader</i>	87
List of Contributors	93

# **Editorial**

- Rac(e)ing Questions III is the third issue of gender forum to address interrelations of gender and race from a variety of perspectives. The four featured articles analyse the mutual implication of race and gender in US-American white gender theory, Black Scottish poetry, British and West-African literature as well as in Australian white queer politics and represent important contributions to this highly productive discourse in new and enlightening ways.
- In "Property: White Gender and Slavery" Sabine Broeck sketches a project aimed at investigating how white women positioned and defined themselves in a culture whose very existence depended on the desubjectification and ownership of human beings. Arguing that US-American white gender theory has largely failed to confront white women's valuing of their privileged position in the system of slavery, Broeck expresses the need to re-examine their role in the perpetuation of white dominance and of the manner in which white women's self-perceptions were affected by their involvement in this system. Her cross-reading of Judith Butler's *Gender Trouble* and the work of Hortense Spillers illustrates how white gender theory can be made fruitful to a (re-)examination of gender roles in the Deep South. Broeck demonstrates her thesis with a reading of Valerie Martin's *Property* focusing on the novel's representation of white female subjectivity and of the (self-) positioning of the white mistress in the race-gender system of the Deep South.
- Molly Thompson's "The Body is a Bloody Battlefield": Jackie Kay and the Body in Flux" investigates the interrelation of race and health in poems and short stories by the Scottish poet Jackie Kay. Focusing on Kay's representations of black corporeality, the article explores the links which her works frequently establish between the black female body and physical as well as mental illness. Thompson illustrates how Kay's poems use the body in flux to present effects of illness and racist attacks on the self as similar, both of which are shown to result in the disembodiment of the self and a loss of identity. Rather than reinforcing discourses which construct black women as carriers of contagion, Kay's poems, Thompson argues, invite us to question these "medical mythologies" and signal a need to heal the illnesses caused by a racially oppressive social environment.
- Damien W. Riggs' contribution, "Priscilla, (White) Queen of the Desert: Queer Politics and Representation in a 'Postcolonising' Nation" takes issue with white queer politics' failure, particularly in the Australian context, to interrogate its implication within "normative assumptions about gender and race." In his combined reading of the film *The Adventures of*

Priscilla, Queen of the Desert and Gilad Padva's article "Priscilla Fights Back: The Politicization of Camp Subculture," Riggs aims to show how the representational foregrounding of the oppression of white queers in Australia at times entails a problematic disregard for, if not a continuation of, racial oppression. In contrast, Riggs's exemplary analysis argues for a "white queer accountability" which confronts its own entanglement within white, heteropatriarchal discursive structures.

- Beth Kramer's "'Postcolonial Triangles': An Analysis of Masculinity and Homosocial Desire in Achebe's *A Man of the People* and Greene's *The Quiet American*" likewise conjoins queer and postcolonial concerns. By employing both Sedgwick's and Girard's concept of the love triangle, the article investigates how the selected works are plotted around a "triangulated model of desire." Against the backdrop of postcolonial politics, this familiar literary device of the European novel produces gender hierarchies in the respective postcolonial narratives which mirror the power distribution in colonizer/colonized relationships.
- This issue of **gender forum** features reviews of *African Gender Studies*. *A Reader* (edited by Oyèrónké Oyewùmí), *Manning the Race: Reforming Black Men in the Jim Crow Era* (by Marlon B. Ross), and *Amending the Abject Body: Aesthetic Makeovers in Medicine and Culture* (by Deborah Caslav Covino).